- 1. A <u>vent</u> is an opening in the Earth's surface that allows hot, molten rock called <u>magma</u> to escape.
- 2. When a volcano is actively spewing lava, ash, and gas, it is considered to be <u>erupting</u>.
- 3. A <u>volcanologist</u> is a scientist who studies volcanoes, their behavior, and their impact on the surrounding environment.
- 4. A <u>reservoir</u> is an underground <u>chamber</u> of hot magma that feeds a volcano.
- 5. A <u>cinder cone volcano</u> is a small, steep-sided volcano made up of loose, pyroclastic material such as ash and cinders.
- 6. A <u>composite volcano</u> is a large, symmetrical volcano composed of layers of ash, rock, and lava flows.
- 7. A shield volcano is a broad, gently sloping volcano that is made up of many layers of fluid lava flows.
- 8. <u>Lava</u> is the hot, molten rock that flows from a volcano during an eruption.
- 9. A <u>vent</u> is the opening in the Earth's surface through which lava, ash, and gas are released during an eruption.
- 10. When a volcano is erupting, it is in the process of releasing magma and other <u>materials</u> through its vent.